# **Sodium:** How do I lower my intake?

### Sources of sodium in the average Canadian diet:

The average Canadian adult needs around 1,500 mg of sodium per day.





77% comes from restaurant/processed foods



12% occurs naturally in foods



11% is added at the table or in cooking

### How do I know if a food contains a <u>lot</u> or a <u>little</u> amount of sodium?



- 1. Check the serving size listed on the Nutrition Facts Table. The sodium content shown, is for that serving size.
- 2. Check the sodium content (listed in milligrams) to see how much sodium there is, in the specified amount of food.
- 3. Use this table as a guide to help you in determining if a food has a little or a lot of sodium!

  mg of sodium per serving

  TOO MUCH

  WATCH OUT

  200 400+

  GO AHEAD

  0 200

## Quick tips for reducing sodium intake:

- Reduce salt use at the table. Try using herbs and spices to season food as an alternative.
- Reduce consumption of processed foods and eating out. Eat home cooked meals more
  often.
- Rinse canned foods in fresh cold water before cooking or eating.
- Check the amount of sodium in foods when grocery shopping, by looking at the Nutrition Facts Table.

# **DASH** (Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension)

#### What is the DASH Diet?

- Helps to lower blood pressure through diet.
- Focuses on consuming more:
  - Fruits and Vegetables
  - Lower Fat Dairy Foods
  - Whole Grains
  - Lean Protein Sources
  - Low in Saturated Fat, Sugar, and Salt.

### What does following a DASH Diet look like?

- -Make ½ your plate vegetables and fruit at meal times.
- -Eat a <u>variety</u> of fruits and vegetables in your diet.
- -Frozen fruits and vegetables are also a good option!

Vegetables and Fruit

Grains

- -Choose <u>lean</u> meats more often (i.e. skinless chicken, fish).
- -Other sources of protein are eggs, lentils, beans.
- -When eating canned beans or lentils, <u>rinse</u> them with cold water before cooking or eating.
- \*Beans and lentils are also a great source of fibre!
  - -Choose whole grains most often (ex. barley, quinoa, brown or wild rice).

**Milk Products** 

-Whole grains are higher in fibre.

Fats

-Choose olive oil, vegetable oils, unsalted margarine -Use salad dressings and other condiments sparingly

-Choose lower fat milk products, for example skim or 1% milk, yogurt with 2% milk fat (MF) or less, lower fat cheese (19% MF or less).

lower fat cheese

#### **Snack Ideas:**

- Handful of nuts or a handful of dried fruit
  - Combine, to make your own trail mix!
- 1 Tbsp of peanut butter on celery sticks or apple slices
- Whole wheat pita with hummus
- Plain yogurt with berries
  - Frozen fruit can also be used!



